

3 (Sem-1) ANT M 2 (O)

2019

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Major)

Paper : 1.2

(Physical Anthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Write very short answers of the following :

1×7=7

- (a)** Who discovered the ABO blood groups?
- (b)** What is the meaning of 'Anthropos'?
- (c)** In which bone of the human skeleton linea aspera is found?
- (d)** Name the only ape that is found in the forests of Assam.
- (e)** How many ribs are there in human skeleton?

- (f) In which bone supraorbital ridge is found?
- (g) Of which race dark skin is a characteristic?
2. Write short answers of the following : $2 \times 4 = 8$
- (a) How many parts of a tooth are there in human beings? Name them.
- (b) Name two apes which are found in Africa.
- (c) Define race. What are the main races?
- (d) What is epicanthic fold? What are its different types?
3. Answer any *three* of the following questions : $5 \times 3 = 15$
- (a) Describe about the lower jaw of man.
- (b) "Man is a primate." Show the reasons.
- (c) Write a short note on racism.
- (d) What is prognathism? What are its different types? Among the people of which race prognathism is found?
- (e) Who are the *Homo sapiens*? Mention their physical features.

4. Describe the aims and scope of physical anthropology. 10

Or

Why is physical anthropology also called biological anthropology? Discuss briefly about recent trends of physical anthropology.

5. What is racial criterion? Give an account of skin colour and hair as racial criteria. 10

Or

Discuss natural selection and mutation as a process of race formation.

6. Discuss the physical features of Asian anthropoid apes. 10

Or

Compare the physical features of man and apes.
