

2018

SANSKRIT

(Major)

Paper : 2.2

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions in brief : 1×10=10

(a) "सिद्धिः साध्ये सतामस्तु प्रसादात्तस्य धूर्जटिः"

Who is धूर्जटि referred to here?

(b) "स भूपतिरेकदा पठ्यमानं इलोकद्वयं शुभ्राव ।"

Who is the भूपति?

(c) Where the शाल्मलीतरु is situated?

(d) "विष्णुशर्मनामा महापण्डित बृहस्पतिरिवाऽब्रवीत् ।"

Why विष्णुशर्मा is compared with बृहस्पति?

(e) "भो भोःपण्डिताः! श्रूयताम्—"

Derive the word 'श्रूयताम्'.

(f) "वीणाकर्ण उवाच"

Who is वीणाकर्ण?

(g) Change the voice of the following sentence :

"तन्मया भद्रं न कृतम्।"

(h) How many गणः are there in a पाद of वसन्ततिलक metre?

(i) Define म-गण.

(j) What is the meaning of the term 'शार्दूल' appended in the 'शार्दूलविक्रीडित'?

2. Answer the following questions : $2 \times 5 = 10$

(a) "यस्याऽयमाद्यः श्लोकः।"

Write the first verse of the मित्रलाभः referred to here.

(b) "तद्दानं सात्त्विकं स्मृतम्"

What type of दान is regarded as सात्त्विक?

(c) Fill in the blanks :

अयं _____ परो वेति गणना _____ ।

_____ नान्तु _____ कुटुम्बकम् ॥

(d) Elucidate the idea contained in the following statement :

"व्याधितस्यौषधं पथ्यं नीरुजस्य किमौषधैः।"

(e) "क्रमेण चैवां रेखाभिः संस्थानं दश्यते यथा।"

Write a short note on the curve used for denoting the वर्णः in metre.

3. Explain with reference to the context any one of the following verses :

5

(a) मातृपितृकृताभ्यासो गुणितामेति बालकः।
न गर्भच्युतिमात्रेण पुत्रो भवति पण्डितः॥

(b) चलत्येकेन पादेन तिष्ठत्येकेन बुद्धिमान्।
नासमीक्ष्य परं स्थानं पूर्वमायतनं त्यजेत्॥

4. (a) "वाचां सर्वत्र वैचित्र्यं नीतिविद्यां ददाति च।"

Name the book for which it is stated. How the book has imparted the ethical knowledge? Discuss.

10

Or

(b) Reproduce in your words the story of the vagrant named चूडाकर्ण, adding the ethical lesson of the story.

5. Define and illustrate any *three* of the following metres : 5×3=15

भुजङ्गप्रयात ; इन्द्रवज्रा ; शिखरिणी ; वंशस्यविल ।

6. Scan the following verse and define the metre therein (any one) : 5

(a) यत्र योगेश्वरः कृष्णो यत्र पार्थो धनुर्धरः ।
तत्र श्रीर्विजयो भूतिर्ध्रुवा नीतिर्मतिर्मम ॥

(b) स्वर्गेऽपि तुष्टिमुपगच्छ विमुञ्च दैन्यं
कर्म त्वयाभिलषितं मयि यत् तदेतत् ।
राजा किलास्मि भुवि सत्कृतभारवाही
धर्मेण लोकपरिरक्षणमभ्युपेतम् ॥

7. Translate into Sanskrit any *one* of the following passages : 15

(a) On the bank of a pond, there lived a crow on a tree. He had two friends, the turtle that lived in the pond and the deer that lived in the forest nearby. Every evening, the three would meet at the pond and chat for hours together. One late afternoon, a hunter came there. Seeing the pond, he cheered, "Ah water! I was dying of thirst." And he rushed to the pond. Suddenly he spotted something on the ground.

(b) Our national festivals are Independence Day, Republic Day and Gandhi Jayanti. The whole nation celebrates these festivals. We celebrate our Independence Day on 15th of August. On this day in 1947 our country became free. We celebrate 26th January as Republic Day. On this day in 1950 we got our Constitution. We celebrate Gandhi Jayanti on 2nd October every year. We show our love for the father of our nation.

8. Write an essay on any *one* of the following : 10

(a) संस्कृतभाषायाः गौरवम्

(b) भवदेवभागवतीमहाभागः

(c) वसन्त-ऋतुः

(d) असमराज्यस्य कृषिव्यवस्था
